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APPENDIX A:

AFRICAN AMERICANS IN THE U.S. CONGRESS, 1870-1995

United States Senate

| <i>Member</i> | <i>Party- State</i> | <i>Years</i> |
|---------------------|-------------------------|--------------|
| Hiram R. Revels | R-MS | 1870-71 |
| Blanche K. Bruce | R-MS | 1875-81 |
| Edward W. Brooke | R-MA | 1967-79 |
| Carol Moseley-Braun | D-IL | 1993- |

United States House of Representatives

| | | |
|--------------------|------|---------|
| Joseph H. Rainey | R-SC | 1870-79 |
| Jefferson F. Long | R-GA | 1870-71 |
| Robert B. Elliot | R-SC | 1871-74 |
| Robert C. De Large | R-SC | 1871-73 |
| Benjamin S. Turner | R-AL | 1871-73 |
| Josiah T. Walls | R-FL | 1871-73 |
| Richard H. Cain | R-SC | 1873-75 |
| | | 1877-79 |
| John R. Lynch | R-MS | 1873-77 |
| | | 1882-83 |
| James T. Rapier | R-AL | 1873-75 |
| Alonzo J. Ransier | R-SC | 1873-75 |
| Jeremiah Haralson | R-AL | 1875-77 |

| | | |
|-----------------------|------|-----------|
| John A. Hyman | R-NC | 1875-77 |
| Charles E. Nash | R-LA | 1875-77 |
| Robert Smalls | R-SC | 1875-79 |
| James E. O'Hara | R-NC | 1883-87 |
| Henry P. Cheatham | R-NC | 1889-93 |
| John M. Langston | R-VA | 1890-91 |
| Thomas E. Miller | R-SC | 1890-91 |
| George W. Murry | R-SC | 1893-95 |
| | | 1896-97 |
| George W. White | R-NC | 1897-1901 |
| Oscar DePriest | R-IL | 1929-35 |
| Arthur W. Mitchell | D-IL | 1935-43 |
| William L. Dawson | D-IL | 1943-70 |
| Adam C. Powell, Jr. | D-NY | 1945-67 |
| | | 1969-71 |
| Charles C. Diggs, Jr. | D-MI | 1955-80 |
| Robert N.C. Nix | D-PA | 1958-78 |
| Augustus F. Hawkins | D-CA | 1963-90 |
| John Conyers, Jr. | D-MI | 1965- |
| William L. Clay | D-MO | 1969- |
| Louis Stokes | D-OH | 1969- |
| Shirley A. Chisholm | D-NY | 1969-82 |
| George W. Collins | D-IL | 1970-72 |

| | | |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|
| Ronald V. Dellums | D-CA | 1971- |
| Ralph H. Metcalfe | D-IL | 1971-78 |
| Parren H. Mitchell | D-MD | 1971-86 |
| Charles B. Rangel | D-NY | 1971- |
| Walter E. Fauntroy | D-D.C. | 1971-90 |
| Yvonne B. Burke | D-CA | 1973-79 |
| Cardiss Collins | D-IL | 1973- |
| Barbara C. Jordan | D-TX | 1973-78 |
| Andrew J. Young | D-GA | 1973-77 |
| Harold E. Ford | D-TN | 1975- |
| Bennett M. Steward | D-IL | 1979-80 |
| Julian C. Dixon | D-CA | 1979- |
| William H. Gray | D-PA | 1979-91 |
| Mickey Leland | D-TX | 1979-89 |
| Melvin Evans | R-V.I. | 1979-80 |
| George W. Crockett, Jr. | D-MI | 1980-90 |
| Mervyn M. Dymally | D-CA | 1981-92 |
| Gus Savage | D-IL | 1981-92 |
| Harold Washington | D-IL | 1981-83 |
| Katie B. Hall | D-IN | 1982-84 |
| Major R. Owens | D-NY | 1983- |
| Edolphus Towns | D-NY | 1983- |
| Alan Wheat | D-MO | 1983-94 |

| | | |
|----------------------|--------|---------|
| Charles A. Hayes | D-MO | 1983-92 |
| Alton R. Waldon, Jr. | D-NY | 1986- |
| Mike Espy | D-MS | 1987-93 |
| Floyd H. Flake | D-NY | 1987- |
| John Lewis | D-GA | 1987- |
| Kweisi Mfume | D-MD | 1987- |
| Donald M. Payne | D-NJ | 1989- |
| Craig A. Washington | D-TX | 1989-94 |
| Barbara R. Collins | D-MI | 1991- |
| Gary A. Franks | R-CT | 1991- |
| William J. Jefferson | D-LA | 1991- |
| Eleanor H. Norton | D-D.C. | 1991- |
| Maxine Waters | D-CA | 1991- |
| Lucien E. Blackwell | D-PA | 1991-94 |
| Sanford Bishop | D-GA | 1993- |
| Corrine Brown | D-FL | 1993- |
| Eva M. Clayton | D-NC | 1993- |
| James E. Clyburn | D-SC | 1993- |
| Cleo Fields | D-LA | 1993- |
| Alcee L. Hastings | D-FL | 1993- |
| Earl F. Hillard | D-AL | 1993- |
| Eddie B. Johnson | D-TX | 1993- |
| Cynthia McKinney | D-GA | 1993- |